

Possibilities of Fast Timing at Jyväskylä

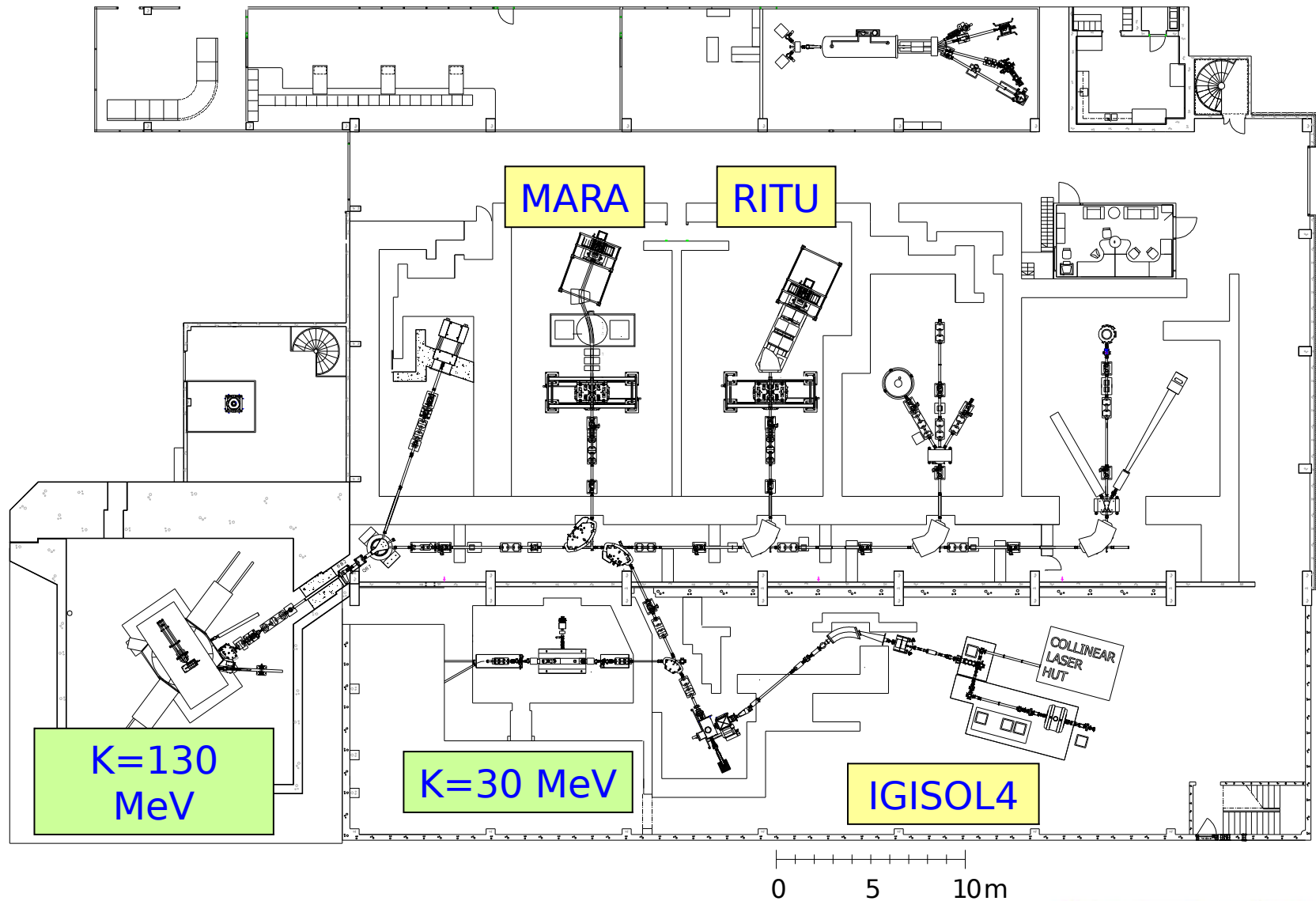
Cath Scholey



Workshop on Physics Opportunities Using
Arrays of Fast-Timing Gamma-ray Detectors,
NPL, Teddington, UK. 19th - 20th March 2015.



Cyclotrons and Separators



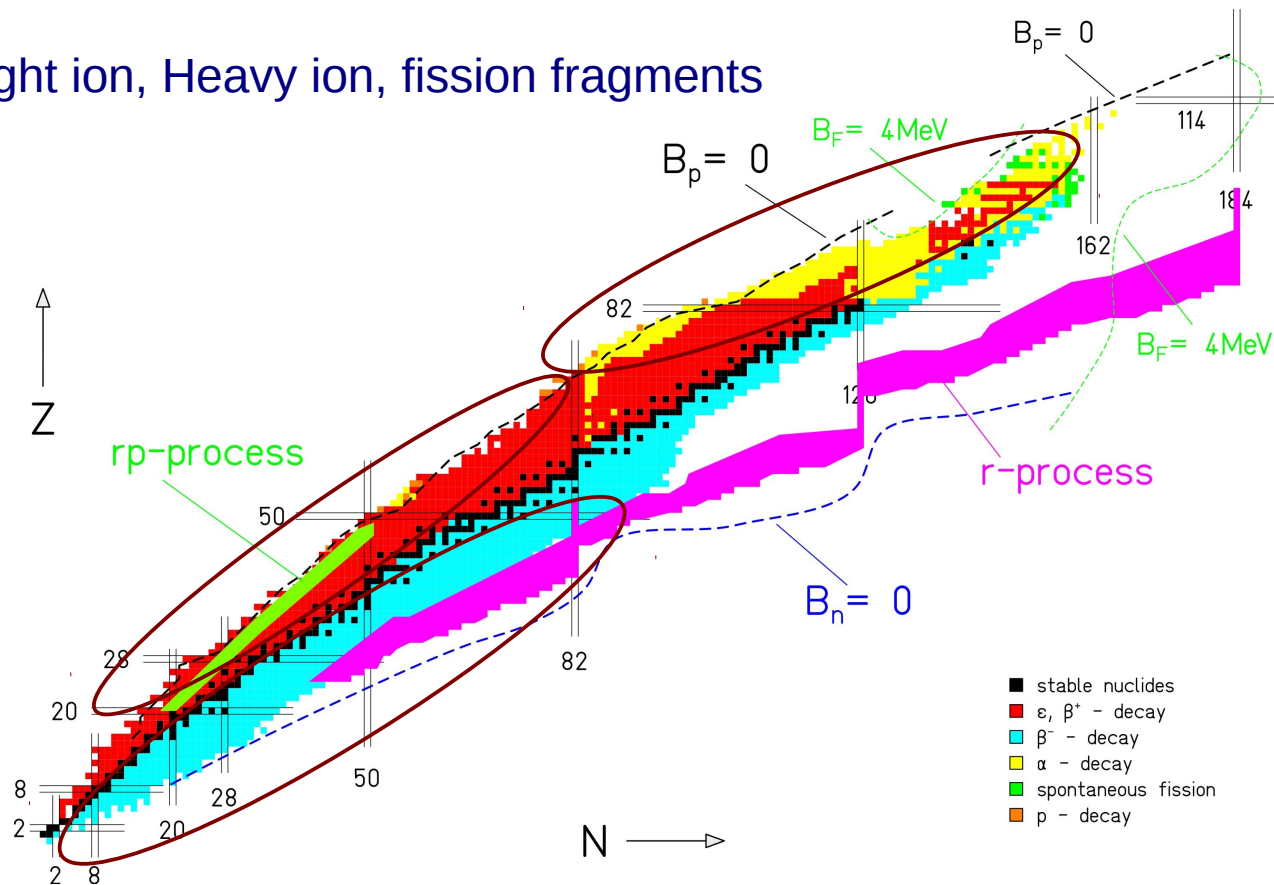
Which for what!?



RITU : Heavy proton dripline and heavy elements

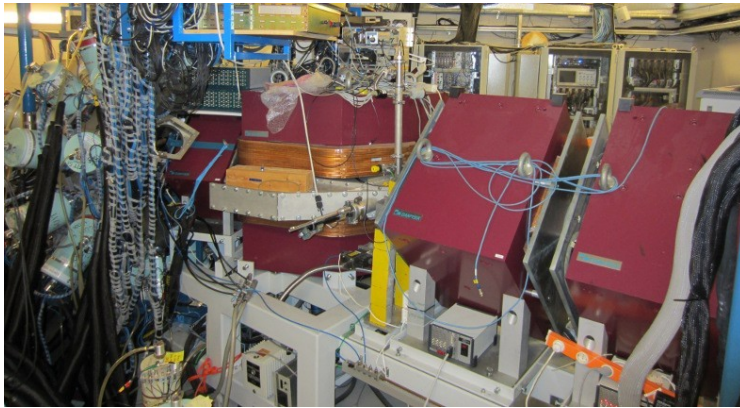
MARA: N~Z Proton dripline nuclei

IGISOL: Light ion, Heavy ion, fission fragments

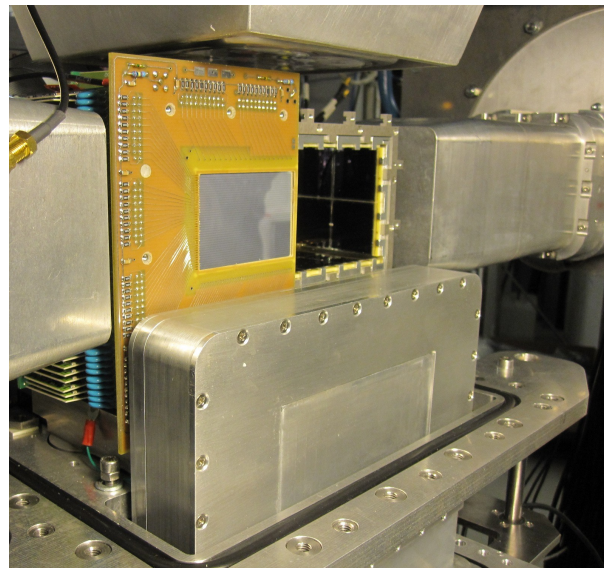
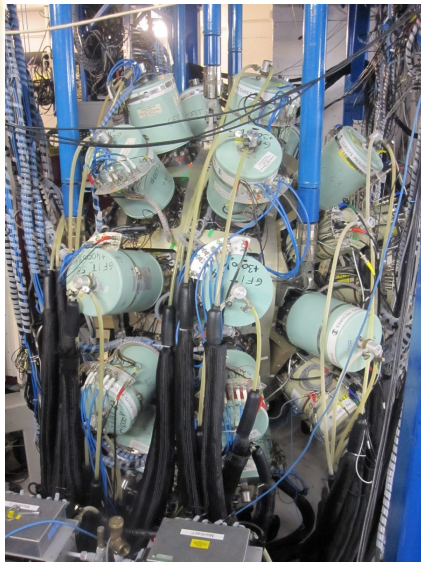


- stable nuclides
- ϵ, β^+ - decay
- β^- - decay
- α - decay
- spontaneous fission
- p - decay

RITU (gas-filled separator)

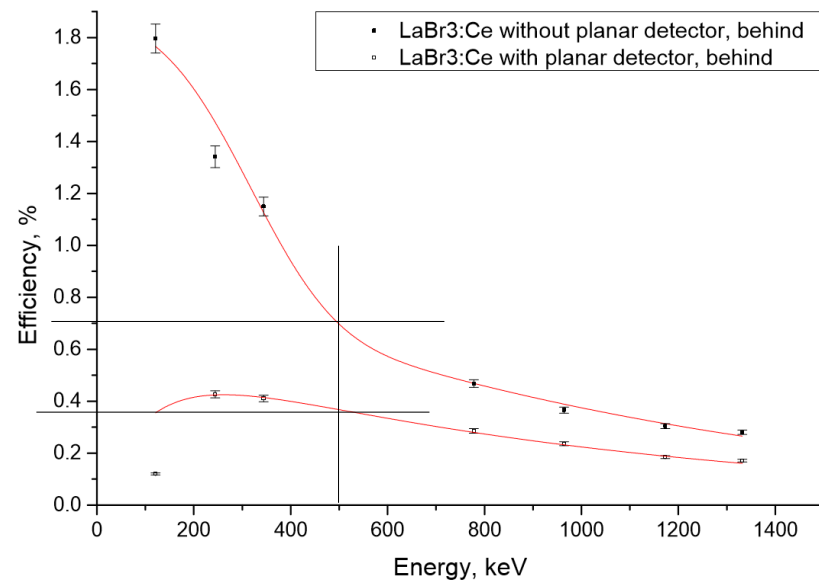
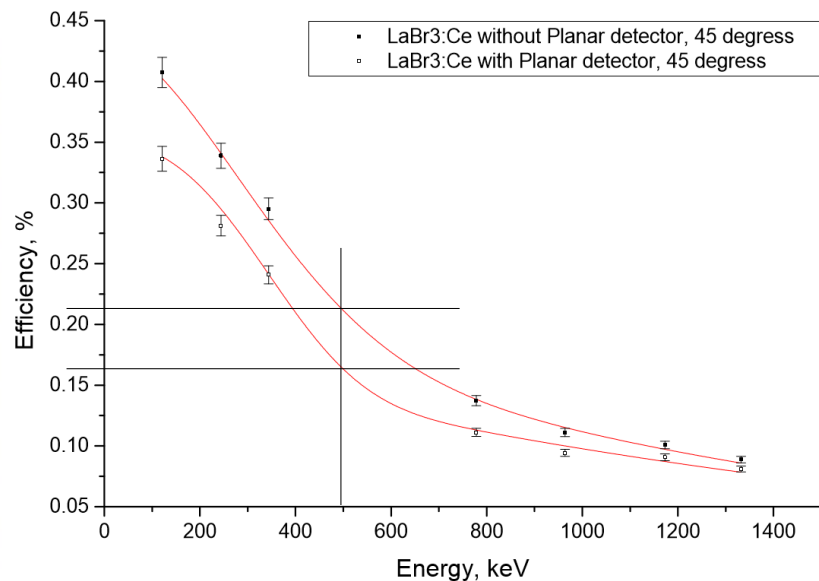


- Transmission typically 30% -60%
 - Flight time $\sim 0.5\mu\text{s}$.
 - Focal plane image size $\sim 120 \times 30\text{mm}$
 - Fusion evaporation reactions thin targets v/c $\sim 2\text{-}4\%$
 - Fast timing options: Target position or focal plane.
 - Target position: LaBr detectors combined with JUROGAM II detectors (6% @ 1.3MeV).
 - Focal Plane: LaBr detectors + GREAT
- Ge efficiency $\sim 20\%$ @ 100keV, $\sim 5\%$ @ 1.3MeV

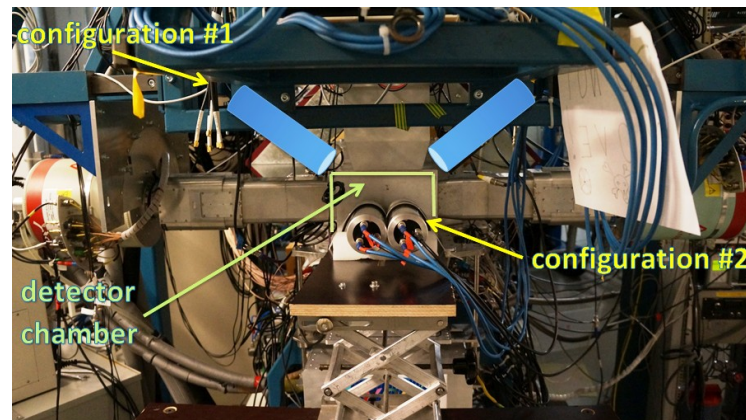
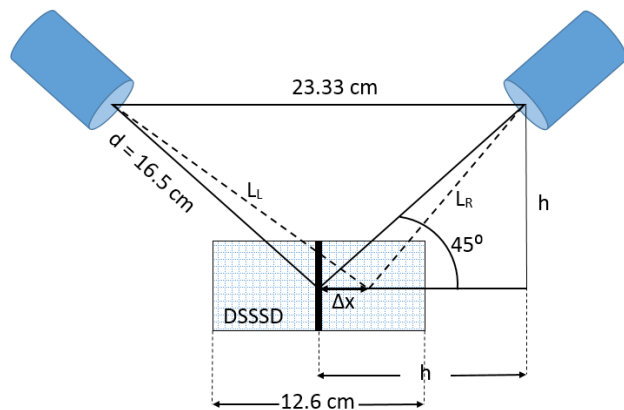


Gamma	Planar HPGe 60x120 mm area 150mm thick with 5mm strip pitch + Clover HPGe, 4 crystals each with 4-fold segmentation.
Recoil	Multi-wire-proportional counter + 2 x DSSD 60x40mm, 1mm strip pitch = 4800 pixels
Electron	28 PIN-diodes 28 x 28mm 500 μm thickness.
Alpha	2 x DSSD 60x40mm, 100,300,700 μm thickness, 1mm strip pitch = 4800 pixels
Timing	TDR, Total Data Readout acquisition system.

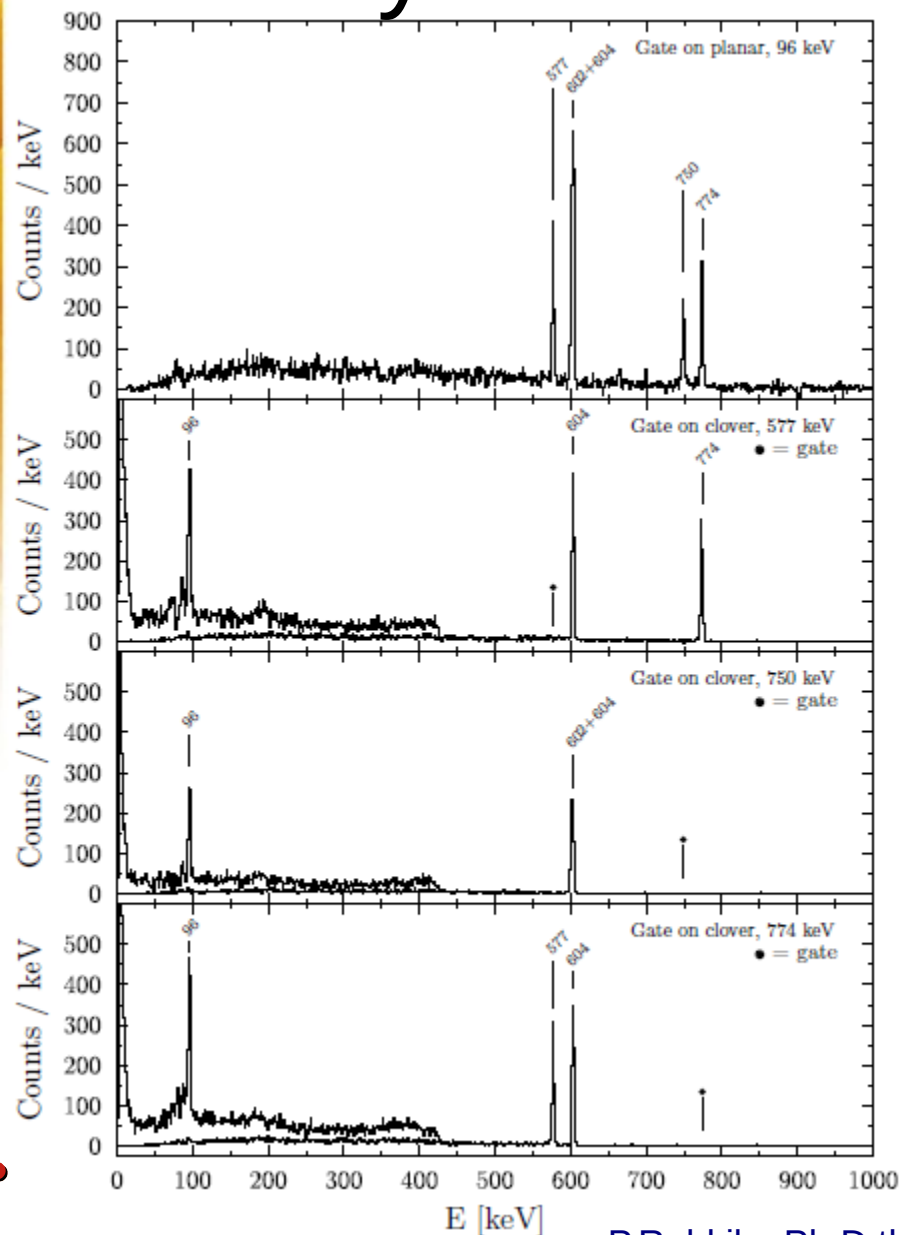
LaBr(Ce) @ RITU + Great



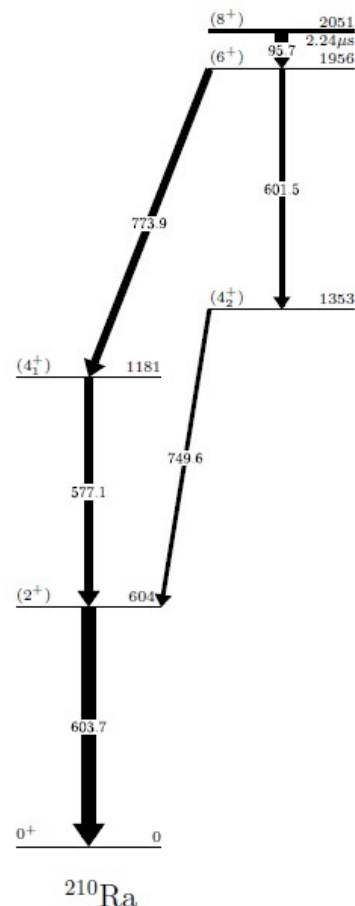
- Distance DSSD – LaBr ~ 6cm



Seniority above Pb: ^{210}Ra

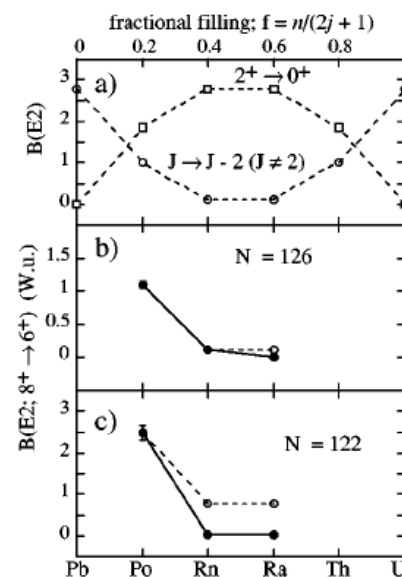


40Ar (183MeV) + ^{174}Yb 1mg/cm²,
100pnA 30hrs



Directly measure
First 2+ and 4+ lifetimes

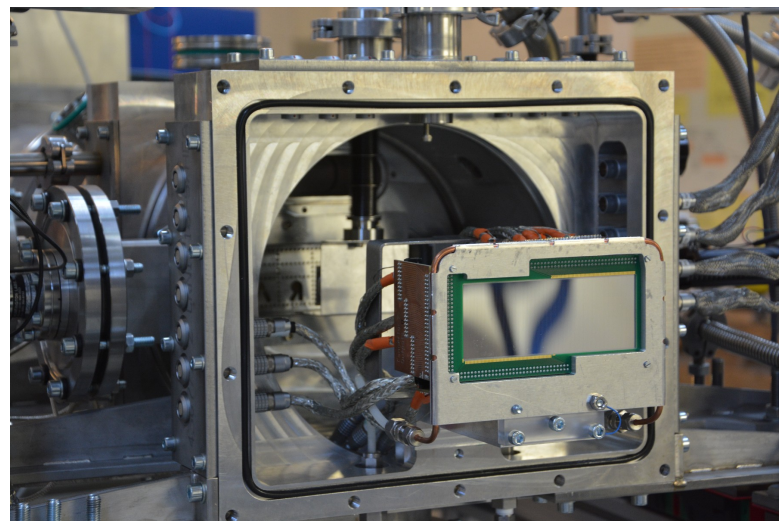
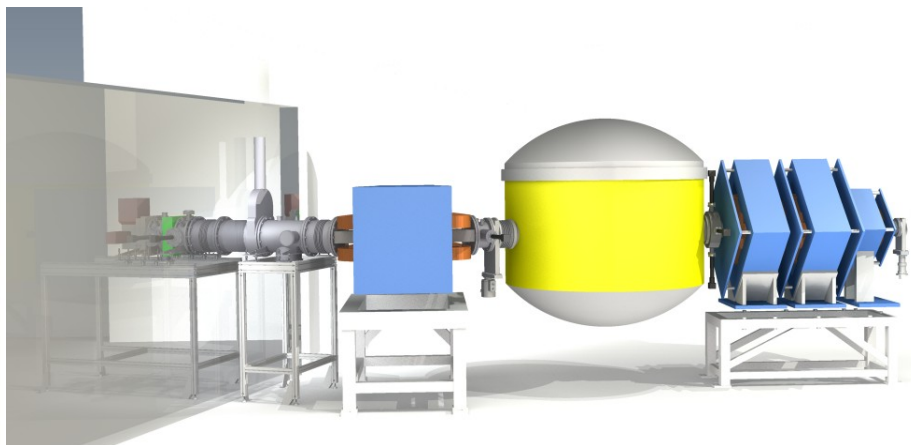
complements REX-ISOLDE
coulex measurements



J.J. Ressler et al., 69, 034331 (2004)

P. Rahkila, Ph.D thesis 2010

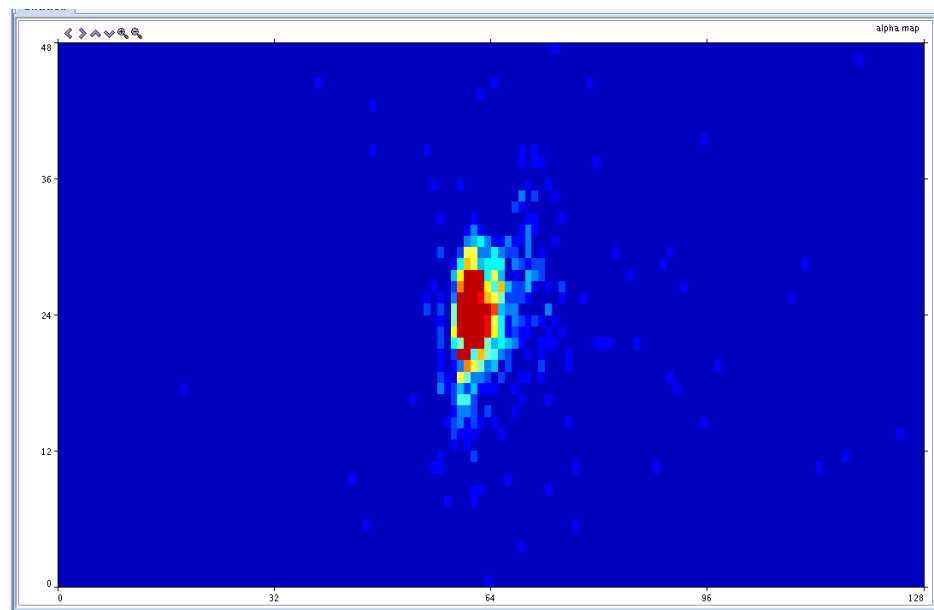
MARA (vacuum separator)



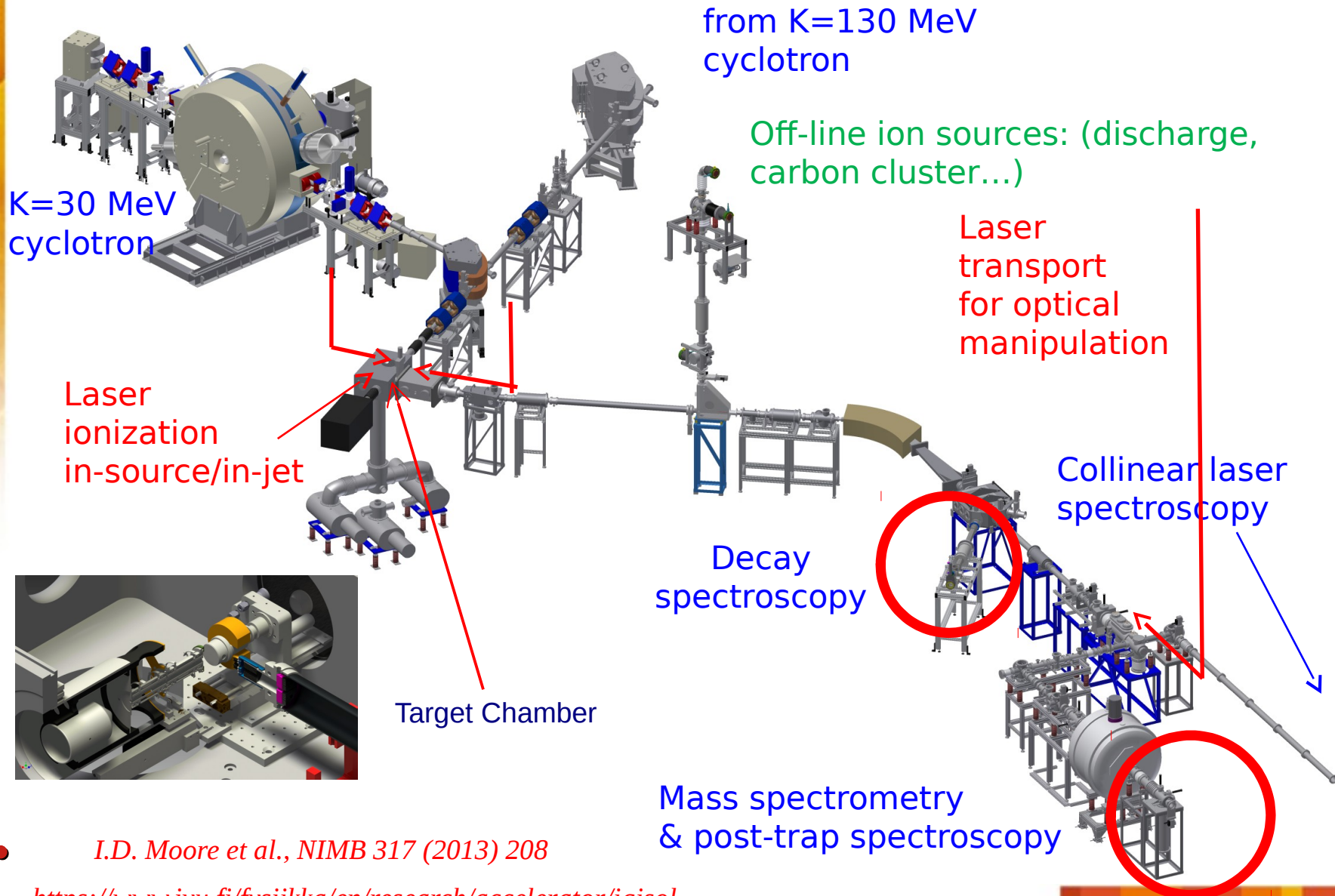
Mass resolving power of $\sim 1/250$
Magnets conditioned 225 kV
DSSD + MWPC tested
Alpha source tests ongoing

Si area 128x48mm
Image size of a single charge state $\sim 3\text{cm}^2$

Physics cases:
Seniority isomers around Sn
Mass A~140 K isomers
ideas welcome!



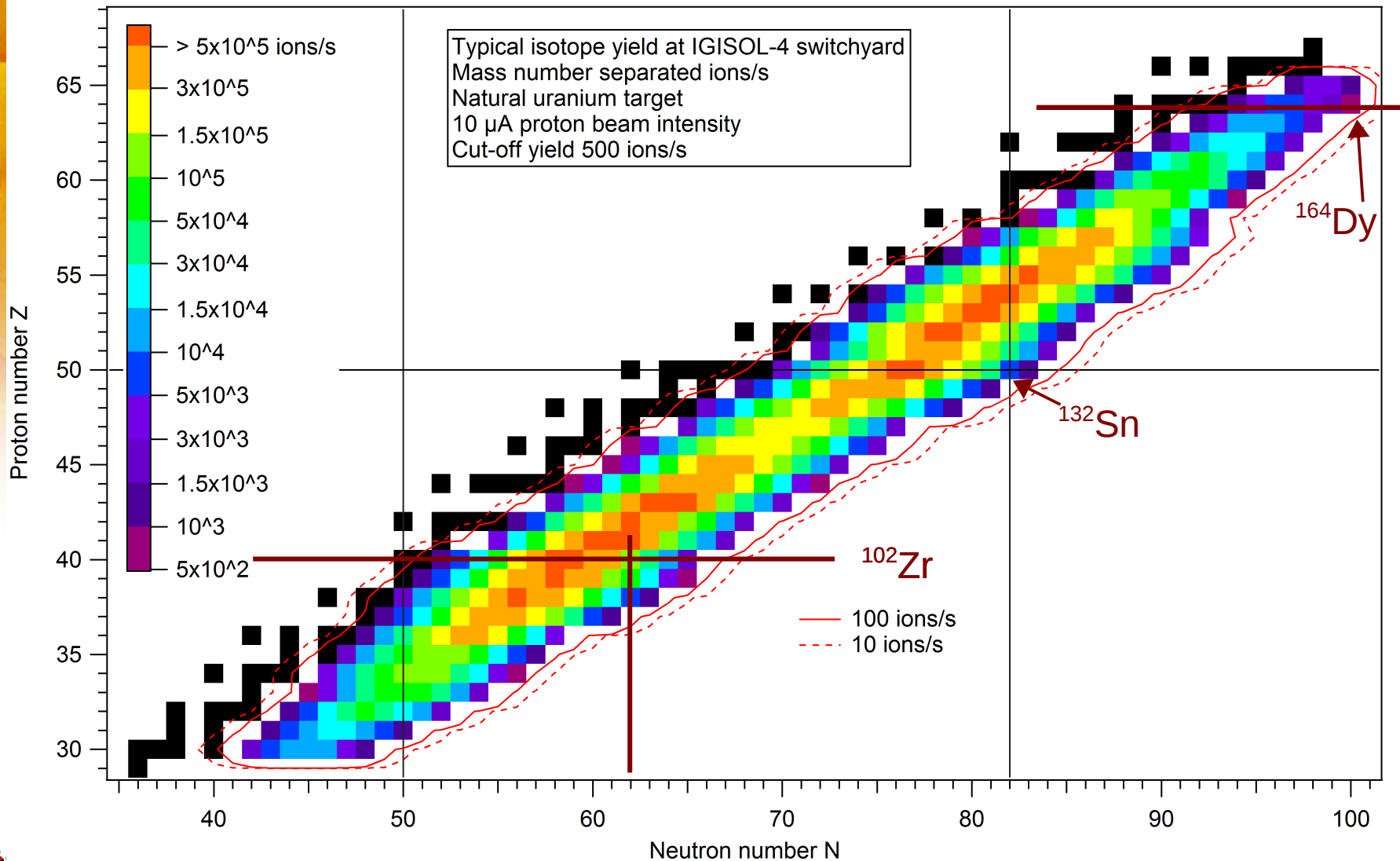
IGISOL-4 @JYFL



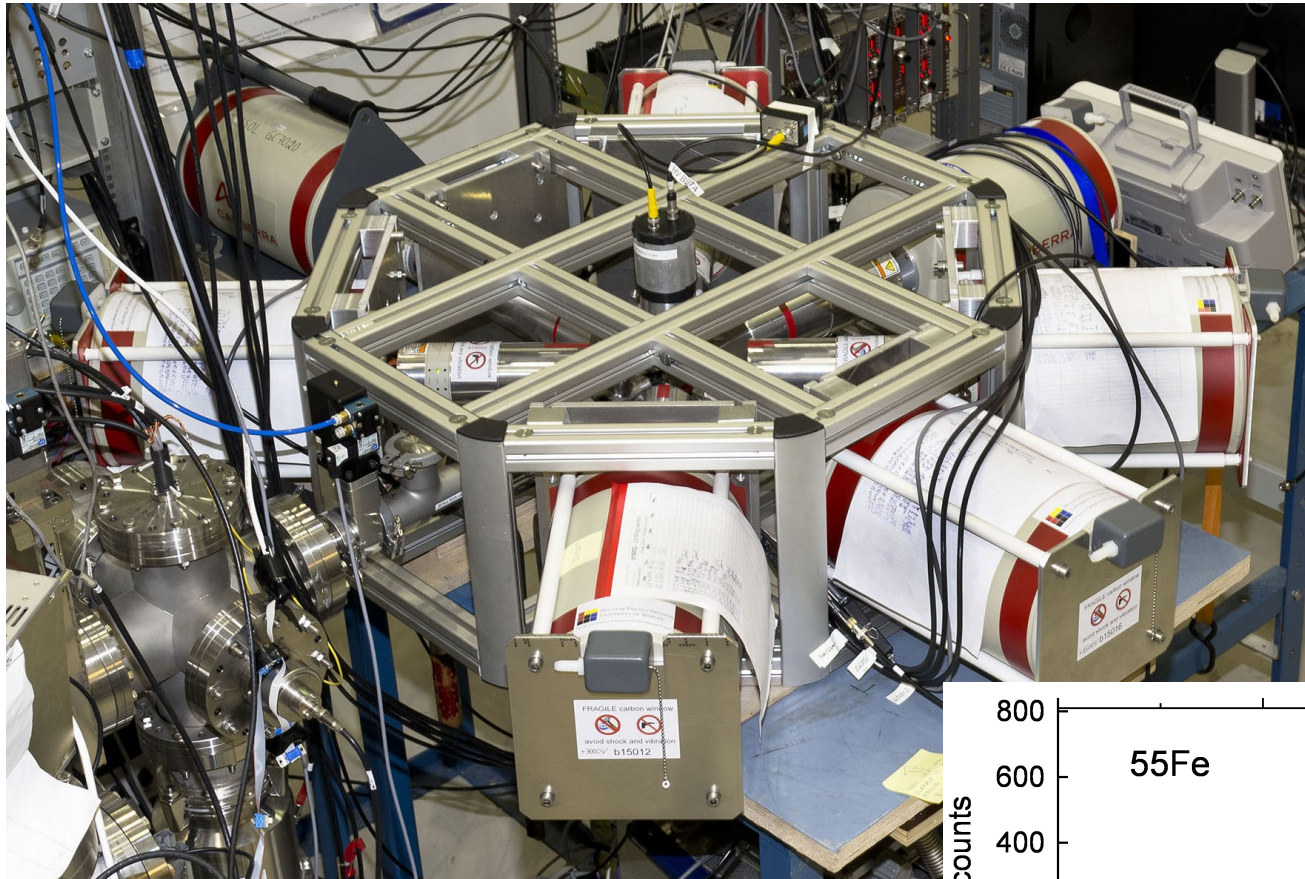
I.D. Moore et al., NIMB 317 (2013) 208

<https://www.jyu.fi/fysiikka/en/research/accelerator/igisol>

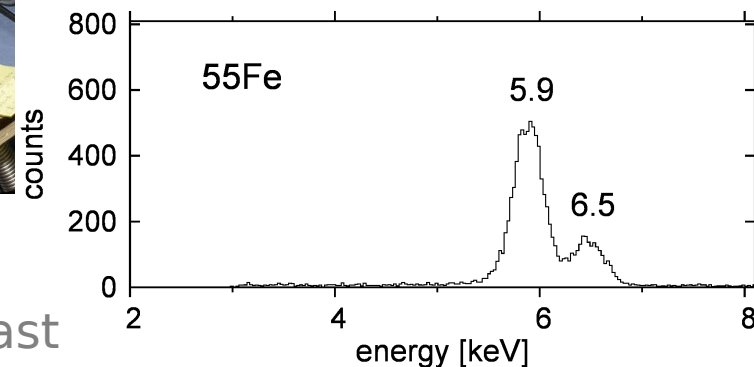
IGISOL IV: fission yields



February 2015 – new Ge array for decay studies of purified fission fragments



Canberra BEGe2825
Thickness = 25mm
Area 28cm²
Entrance window is
composite carbon
efficient energy range
from below 10keV



...and many other possible decay spectroscopy measurements including fast timing. Welcome!!



Summary: LaBr(Ce) detectors at JYFL

- 3 options of Separator:
 - RITU – around and above Pb.
 - MARA – Proton Dripline, in the near(ish) future.
 - IGISOL – Fission fragments and others.
- 2 LaBr detectors have been tested at the RITU focal plane
- 8 detector test will happen sometime soon (summer)
 - listen to Dave after coffee

WELCOME TO JYVÄSKYLÄ !!

Thanks for your attention.